

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

Cancel claims 1-27.

28. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for controlling blood flow in an extracorporeal blood circuit, said extracorporeal blood circuit having at least one blood treatment unit, at least one access branch extending between ~~an~~ a blood collection area, where blood is collected from a patient, and the at least one blood treatment unit, at least one peristaltic pump associated for operation with said access branch of the extracorporeal blood circuit, and at least one return branch extending between the at least one blood treatment unit and ~~an~~ a blood return area, where the blood is returned to the patient, said equipment comprising:

at least ~~a first~~ an arterial pressure sensor, configured to measure an arterial pressure in a portion of said at least one access branch upstream of the at least one peristaltic pump and to generate a corresponding first output signal proportional to said arterial pressure;

at least ~~a second~~ an angular velocity sensor, configured to measure an angular velocity of the at least one peristaltic pump and to generate a corresponding second output signal proportional to the angular velocity of said at least one peristaltic pump;

a memory ~~designed~~ configured to store at least one set flow value of a desired blood flow through said access branch, and a calibration function in accordance with at least the following variables:

v1, related to the angular velocity of the pump[[.]];

v2, related to the arterial pressure in the portion of said at least one access branch upstream of the at least one peristaltic pump[[,]]; and
v3, related to an actual flow of blood through said at least one access branch; and

at least one control unit, operatively coupled to said ~~first~~ arterial pressure sensor, ~~and second sensors~~ said angular velocity sensor, and to said memory, ~~for receiving~~ configured to receive said first and second output signals and ~~for storing to store~~ corresponding measured values of arterial pressure and angular velocity in said memory, said control unit being ~~capable of executing~~ configured to execute a control procedure comprising the following operations:

calculating an actual flow value by applying said calibration function to the corresponding measured values of arterial pressure and angular velocity measured with said ~~first~~ arterial pressure sensor and ~~second sensors~~ said angular velocity sensor;

comparing said actual flow value with said at least one set flow value; and
varying the angular velocity of said at least one peristaltic pump if the difference between the actual flow and the desired flow lies outside a predetermined range.

29. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 28, comprising a timer device operatively coupled to the control unit, said control unit being capable of executing said control procedure at predetermined time intervals.

30. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 28, comprising a user interface device capable of sending to the control unit at least one signal for activating said control procedure and at least one signal for disabling said control procedure.

31. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 30, wherein said user interface device is capable of receiving a manual setting of the set flow and of transmitting said manual setting to said control unit.

32. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 31, wherein said control unit is capable of selectively operating, either in a first operating mode, wherein said control unit executes said control procedure in response to at least one said activating signal or said manual setting of the set flow, or in a second operating mode, wherein said control unit automatically executes said control procedure.

33. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 28, wherein said control procedure further comprises a step of verifying a stability of said arterial pressure.

34. (Currently Amended) An apparatus according to claim 33, wherein the step of verifying a stability of said arterial pressure further comprises the steps of:
measuring a first arterial pressure at a predetermined time,
measuring a second arterial pressure after said predetermined time, and
comparing a difference between the first and second arterial pressures with a predetermined range of acceptability, waiting for a predetermined time interval and repeating said steps of measuring and said step of comparing, and continuing said control procedure if the difference between the first and second arterial pressures lies within said predetermined range of acceptability.

35. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 33, wherein said step of verifying a stability of the arterial pressure is executed before said step of calculating an actual flow.

36. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 28, wherein said step of calculating an actual flow value occurs prior to the step of comparing said actual

flow value with said set flow value, said step of comparing said actual flow value with said set flow value occurring prior to the step of varying the angular velocity of said at least one peristaltic pump.

37. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 36, wherein, after said step of comparing said actual flow value with said set flow value, and before said step of varying the angular velocity of said at least one peristaltic pump, said control procedure including a step of comparing the arterial pressure with a threshold value considered critical for a patient being treated, and, if the arterial pressure is below the threshold value, an exit is made from an algorithm and an operator is alerted by means of a warning message relating to an occurrence of a limit pressure condition.

38. (Currently Amended) An apparatus according to claim 36, wherein said control procedure further comprises a step of comparing the angular velocity with an acceptable maximum angular velocity value which can be imparted to the pump, after said step of comparing said actual flow value with said set flow value, and before said step of varying the angular velocity of said peristaltic pump.[[.]]

39. (Currently Amdended) An apparatus according to claim 28, wherein the calibration function is further based upon:

\forall variable v4, related to a time elapsed from a start condition of said control procedure,
said control unit being configured to determine a time elapsed between said start condition and each instant in which said control procedure is executed, and of calculating an actual flow value by applying said calibration function to a value of said time elapsed and to the corresponding measured values of arterial pressure and angular velocity measured by means of at least said ~~first~~ arterial pressure sensor and ~~second sensors~~ said angular velocity sensor.

40. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 28, wherein

$$v3 = \left[\sum_{i=0 \dots n} a_i \cdot (v2)^{n-i} \cdot (v1)^i \right] + C,$$

where a_i and C are experimentally determined known parameters.

41. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 39, wherein

$$v3 = \left[\sum_{i=0 \dots n} \sum_{k=0 \dots m} a_i \cdot b_k \cdot (v2)^{n-i-k} \cdot (v1)^i \cdot (v4)^k \right] + C,$$

where a_i , b_k and C are experimentally determined known parameters.

42. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 40, wherein

$$v3 = a \cdot v1 + b \cdot v1 \cdot v2 + c \cdot v2 + d,$$

where a , b , c , and d are experimentally determined known parameters.

43. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 41, wherein

$$v3 = (a \cdot v1 + b \cdot v1 \cdot v2 + c \cdot v2 + d) \cdot f(v4),$$

where a , b , c , and d are experimentally determined known parameters and $f(v4)$ is a function which is also known and experimentally determined in a variable $v4$.

44. (Currently Amended) An apparatus according to claim 28, wherein said memory is designed to store a plurality of calibration functions, each calibration function being based upon at least variables $v1$, $v2$, and $v3$, and each calibration function being applicable to a corresponding one of a plurality of types of extracorporeal circuits.

45. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 44, wherein each of said calibration functions is also a function of a variable $v4$, related to a time elapsed from a start condition of said control procedure.

46. (Currently Amended) An apparatus according to claim 45, wherein each of said calibration functions is further a function of variables:

[[-]] $v5$, related to geometrical characteristics of an access member connectable for operation to said extracorporeal blood circuit; and

[[-]] v6, related to a length of a portion of a tube of the at least one access branch upstream of said at least one peristaltic pump.

47. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 46, wherein said calibration function comprises two functions linked together with continuity, the first function being valid in a first range of values of arterial pressure, and the second function being valid in a second range of values of arterial pressure following said first range.

48. (Currently Amended) A software program comprising instructions for ~~making~~ configuring the control unit ~~capable of executing~~ to execute the steps of the control procedure ~~as claimed in~~ according to claim 28.

49. (Currently Amended) A program according to claim 48, wherein said program is stored on a magnetic recording medium, an optical recording medium, or both.

50. (Previously Presented) A program according to claim 48, stored in a computer readable memory.

51. (Currently Amended) A program according to claim 48, wherein said program is carried by an electric or electromagnetic carrier.

52. (Previously Presented) A program according to claim 48, wherein said program is stored in a read only memory.

53. (Previously Presented) A machine for treating blood in an extracorporeal blood circuit, comprising an apparatus for controlling blood flow according to claim 28.

54. (Previously Presented) A machine according to claim 53, wherein said machine is configured to carry out one or more of the following treatments: hemodialysis, hemofiltration, hemodiafiltration, pure ultrafiltration, or plasmapheresis.